MODAL VERBS

(REMEMBER!!! must = przymus wewnętrzny / have to / has to = przymus zewnętrzny)

- 1. I guess we **should set off / should have set off** early in order to avoid the morning rush hours.
- 2. You **should listen** / **should have listened** to the doctor's advice. Now you are hospitalized and the doctors need to operate on your stomach.
- 3. I can / could cook and bake when I was about 10 years old. (ABILITY!!!!)
- 4. I have to / must start work punctually at 7:00. My boss is really strict.
- 5. I did not have to / mustn't work overtime last Friday.
- 6. What a fabulous car! It should have cost / must have cost you a fortune.
- 7. My son Tim can / could read when he was only 5 years old. (ABILITY!!!!)
- 8. Kelly's house was broken into last night. Kelly **must forget** / **must have forgotten** to turn on the anti-burglar alarm.
- 9. You should always log out / should have always logged out when you leave your computer unattended.
- 10. You **should log out** / **should have logged out**. If you had done it, nobody would have read your personal emails.
- 11. Can / Should you help me move this sofa?
- 12. You did not need to call / needn't have called the police. You just wasted their time it was not necessary.
- 13. I heard some terrible squeal of tyres last night. There must be / must have been an accident.
- 14. You **did not need to make / needn't have made** the money transfer. I told you I did it yesterday. Now we will have to ask for a repayment.
- 15. The kids **did not need to go / needn't have gone** to school yesterday as it was Saturday.
- 16. You did not need to tell / needn't have told Joe about our plans. Now he feels a little excluded and upset.
- 17. I may have seen / should have seen Susan at the hair saloon yesterday but I am not sure.
- 18. I have to / must send a report to the Head Office every afternoon. That is my duty.
- 19. Young children **don't have to** / **mustn't** play with plastic bags as they may suffocate while playing with them.
- 20. The Browns must win / must have won a lottery. They bought two brand new Porsches last week.
- 21. I **should listen / should have listened** to your advice. You warned me against Sam. Now I am really in trouble.
- 22. The Smiths may / must be on holidays but I am nut sure.
- 23. My little daughter can / could dance well. She wants to become a ballerina one day.
- 24. We have to / can give him our final answer todays or we will lose this contract.
- 25. Susan **couldn't take** / **couldn't have taken** your mobile phone. She was not at the office last Monday. She was on a business trip.
- 26. You **could not see** / **couldn't have seen** Tom at my house yesterday. Tom has been in hospital for a week now.
- 27. They did not need to have / needn't have had a permission to park near the French embassy.
- 28. I made a fool of myself. I did not need to drink / needn't have drunk so much last night.
- 29. We should hurry up / should have hurried up if we want to do some shopping before the long weekend.
- 30. The light is on. Somebody must be / must have been at home.

SHOULD / SHOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

- 1. Rodzice powinni pilnować swoich dzieci.
- 2. Powinnaś była przypilnować swoje dziecko
- 3. Czy Mateusz powinien jeść tak dużo słodyczy?
- 4. Mateusz nie powinien był jeść tak dużo słodyczy kiedy był nastolatkiem.
- 5. Powinni byli się rozwieść dużo wcześniej.

CAN / COULD = umiejętności

- 1. Potrafie tapetować i malować. (to wallpaper)
- 2. Nie potrafiłem tapetować kilka lat temu.
- 3. Czy potrafisz używać swoich nowych sprzętów kuchennych?
- 4. Czy potrafiłaś uaktualnić (update) swój komputer kiedy byłaś małą dziewczynką?
- 5. Tom nie potrafił przeskoczyć płotu jakiś czas temu.

CAN HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE = COULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

- 1. Ten łysy (guy) facet nie mógł być naszym sąsiadem.
- 2. UFO nie mogło było wylądować na twoim balkonie, to niedorzeczne. (preposterous /absurd)
- 3. Nie mogłeś byłeś pomylić żony z koleżanką z pracy. (mistake sb for sb)
- 4. Trump nie mógł był wypowiedzieć wojny Kanadzie. (declare war)
- 5. Waluty nie mogły były podrożeć o 20 % w ciągu godziny.

MUST / MUST HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

- 1. To musi być prawda.
- 2. To musiała być dla nich gorzka (bitter) i szokująca prawda.
- 3. Dziecko musi być zapięte pasami w samochodzie.
- 4. Ona musiała (była) zapomnieć zapiąć pasy.
- 5. Twój szef musi być szalony aby kupować tą firmę.
- 6. Twój szef musiał być szalony aby wydać całe oszczędności na kupno nowej firmy.

DID NOT NEED TO / NEEDN'T HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

- 1. Niepotrzebnie zmartwiłaś Susan.
- 2. Nie musiałam iść do dentysty gdyż moje zęby są zdrowe.
- 3. Niepotrzebnie poszła do dentysty.
- 4. Niepotrzebnie zjadłeś to tłuste golonko. (pork hock)
- 5. Nie musiał jeść zupy więc nie zjadł.

MAY (40% = może) / MIGHT (30% = być może)

MAY HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE / MIGHT HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

- 1. Być może zostanę politykiem.
- 2. Oni być może pobrali się w zeszłe wakacje.
- 3. Być może Kate jest w ciąży.
- 4. Kate mogła była być w ciąży ale niestety poroniła. (miscarry)
- 5. Chris może nas czasem oszukuje, ale to dobry chłopak.